

Commercial



Advertiser.

VOL. VII.--NO. 33.

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1888.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

THE DAILY
Pacific Commercial Advertiser
IS PUBLISHED

Every Morning Except Sundays.

SUBSCRIPTIONS:
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, one year.....\$6 00
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, six months.....3 00
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, three months.....1 50
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, per month.....50
WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER, one year.....5 00
WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER, six months.....2 50
WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER, three months.....1 25
WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER, per month.....50
Single Copies, 5 Cts.
Payable Invariably in Advance

DURING THE WAR.

SOUTHERN PUBLISHERS UNDER AD-
VERSE CIRCUMSTANCES.

Thrown Upon Their Own Resources—The
Issue of Cheap Reprints—A List of
Southern Periodicals—Paper
and Typography.

[Our Detroit Free Press.]

When the war lines were drawn along
the Potomac and communication with the
northern cities thus cut off, the supply
of periodical literature was suddenly
thrown on their own resources. There
was but one magazine in the Confederacy
that could claim the name and that was
The Southern Literary Messenger. At one
time edited by Edgar Allan Poe. But
this magazine could not supply the varied
tastes of a large reading population, and
they longed for their demands for read-
ing matter.

CHEAP REPRINTS.

To gratify this call the publishers of
the Confederacy commenced the issue of
cheap reprints of famous French and
English novels. The first of these,
Huiwer Lytton's "Strange Story," met
with flattering success. Hugo's "Les
Misérables," Braddon's "Lady Audley's
Secret," Augusta Evans Wilson's "Ma-
carina," and many others followed in quick
succession.

These books are curiosities as to manu-
facture, being printed on paper not as
good as that now used for wrapping
purposes, and bound in variegated hues
of wall paper. Taken as a whole
they looked about as unlike a book as
a book could well look, but they
were very welcome to the soldier during
his monotonous camp life, and a blessing
to his wounded comrades lying in the
hospitals. Never perhapp, were books
so well thumbed. They were passed from
soldier to soldier, until they commenced
falling to pieces, and then the leaves were
carefully gathered up and carried to the
children at home.

In addition to these reports the Confed-
erate publishers managed to issue quite a
number of very creditable periodicals. It
was found that there were more talented
writers in the south than any one had
supposed, and they came nobly to the
rescue of the publishers. Most of the
authors were in the field, but they con-
trived to send many articles of merit,
though most of them were tinged with
the life they were leading.

SOUTHERN PERIODICALS.

The Magnolia Weekly, devoted to fiction
and general light literature, was a great
favorite with the young people of the
Confederacy, and enjoyed a large circula-
tion. The Southern Illustrated News
gave fairly well executed cuts of noted
persons, places and battle scenes, besides
some very good stories and sketch matter.
It was very popular with everybody, and
had about 20,000 subscribers, a larger list
than any of the other weeklies. The
Southern Punch was the never failing
humorous paper. It was modeled after
its London namesake, and though it had
no humor for its artist or Jerrold for
editor, it was very creditable. Its satire
was keen and was used unsparingly
against the administration when it was
unusually numerous in its blunders.
There was also a magazine called The
Age, that deserved to live.

But the lion of all the southern period-
icals was The Southern Literary Messen-
ger, edited during the war by the gifted
John T. Thompson. It could not com-
pare typographically with the poorest
magazine of to-day, but in the value of its
contents would rival the best of them. It
occupied with the people of the south
the same place that The Century and
Harpers do at this time with the people
of the whole country. Among its authors
at this time were many who have since
made a name in the literary world.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE.

It is seldom that the subscription price
of a newspaper is changed. The prices
of everything else may fluctuate but the
price of the paper goes on forever. The
price of the books and periodicals pub-
lished in the Confederacy did not advance
in proportion to other things as Confed-
erate money depreciated in value, though
the increase in the cost of production was
greater than in most things. Thus under
Foe's editorship the price of The Messen-
ger was 25 cents, and during the last
years of the war it brought but 2, while
many other articles that formerly sold at
the same price brought 10 and more.

As the Federal lines pressed closer and
closer around the doomed capital, and
printing material became more difficult to
procure, it became evident to the pub-
lishers that they could hold out no longer.
So one by one the periodicals that had
been called into life by the war ceased to
appear as the war drew to a close. When
the Union troops entered Richmond the
last one had stopped publication. Thus
died the short-lived Confederate literature;
it had served its purpose and was no
longer needed. It served a noble purpose
in introducing to the public a few tal-
ented writers, who have since done good
work.

Advertisements.
ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF LIVERPOOL.

CAPITAL — \$10,000,000
UNLIMITED LIABILITY.

Fire Insurance of all description
will be effected at Moderate Rates of Pre-
mium, by the undersigned,
WM. G. IRWIN & CO.
Managers for Haw. Islands

20-dwtf

UNION
Fire and Marine Insurance Co.

Of New Zealand.

CAPITAL. : \$10,000,000

Having Established an Agency at
Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the un-
derigned are prepared to accept risks against Fire
in dwellings, stores, warehouses and merchandise,
on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo,
freights, bottomry, profits and commissions.

Losses promptly adjusted & payable
19-dwtf WM. G. IRWIN & CO.

The Risdon
Iron & Locomotive Works,

Corner of Beal and Howard Streets
SAN FRANCISCO.....CALIFORNIA

W. H. TAYLOR.....President
R. S. MOORE.....Superintendent

BUILDERS OF STEAM MACHINERY, IN ALL
its branches; Steamboat, Steamship, Land
Engines and Boilers, High Pressure or Com-
pound.

STEAM VESSELS of all kinds built complete
with hulls of wood, iron or composite.

ORDINARY ENGINES compounded when ad-
visable.

STEAM LAUNCHES, Barges and Steam Tugs con-
structed with reference to the trade in which
they are to be employed. Speed, tonnage and
draft of water guaranteed.

SUGAR MILLS and Sugar Making Machinery
made after the most approved plans. Also, all
Boiler iron Work connected therewith.

WATER PIPE, of Boiler or Sheet Iron, of any
size, made in suitable lengths for connecting
together, or Sheets Rolled, Punched and Packed
for shipment, ready to be riveted on the
ground.

HYDRAULIC RIVETING, Boiler Work and
Water Pipes made by this establishment, rivet-
ed by hydraulic riveting machinery, that
quality of work being far superior to hand
work.

SHIP WORK, Ship and Steam Capstans, Steam
Winches, Air and Circulating Pumps, made
after the most approved plans.

SOLE AGENTS and manufacturers for the Pa-
cific Coast of the Heme Safety Boiler.

PUMPS—Direct Acting Pumps for irrigation or
city works' purposes, built with the celebrated
Davy Valve Motion, superior to any other
pump.

J. N. S. WILLIAMS.....Honolulu
Room No. 3, upstairs, Spreckels' Block,
551mar12dwtf Agent for Hawaiian Islands.

THE
BEAVER SALOON.

NO. 7 FORT STREET.

[Opposite Wilder & Co.'s]

H. J. Nolte, Propr.

OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.

FIRST-CLASS LUNCHES, COFFEE,

TEA, SODA WATER, GINGER ALE,

Cigars and Tobaccos

OF BEST BRANDS

Plain and Fancy PIPES personally selected from
the Manufacturers, and a Large Variety

of BEST QUALITY

SMOKERS' ARTICLES.

Lovers of BILLIARDS will find an Elegant

BRUNSWICK & CO. BILLIARD TABLE

on the Premises.

The Proprietor would be pleased to receive a call
from his Friends and the Public generally

who may desire a
LUNCH, A SMOKE, OR A GAME OF
BILLIARDS.

H. J. NOLTE.

31-tf

Geo. C. Shreve & Co.,

MANUFACTURING

JEWELERS

And Importers of

Diamonds, Watches, Silver and Silver Plated
Ware, Decorated China, Art Brass Goods, Fans,
Canes, Umbrellas, Berlin and Vienna Leather
Goods, Opera Glasses, Clocks, Etc.

Montgomery and Sutter Sts.
SAN FRANCISCO. 443ja25'88

Advertisements.
Spreckels Wm. G. Irwin.

CLAUS SPRECKELS & CO.,

BANKERS.

HONOLULU HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

Draw Exchange on the principal parts of the
world.

Will receive deposits on open account, make
collections and conduct a general banking and
exchange business.

Deposits bearing interest received in their Sav-
ings Department subject to published rules and
regulations. 17ocdtf

JOHN W. AKANA

Employment Office,

Makai side of Hotel and Ewa side of Smith
street at the corner.

CHINESE COLLECTING

A Specialty.

ALL CLASSES OF

Chinese Labor,

Cooks, Yard Boys, Etc., obtained with
the utmost dispatch.

SAMOAN VIEWS!

By J. D. Strong,

Who accompanied the Hawaiian Embassy.

J. J. Williams, Photographer,

104 Fort Street, Honolulu.

Has on Sale a Series of
Views of

Samoan Life & Character

And Historical Incidents connected
with the Hawaiian Mission
to Samoa.

An Immense Variety and Great Artistic
merit.

Call and See Them.

BUHACH!

THE GREAT CALIFORNIA INSECTICIDE.

Beware of Imitations,

Which are being put upon the market.

THE GENUINE BUHACH

sold only by

Benson, Smith & Co.

Sole Agents in the

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

FOR THE

Buhach Producing

and Mfg. Co.

STOCKTON, CAL.

78 aug12tf

J. IVANCOVICH & CO.

Importers, Wholesale Dealers and Commission
Merchants in

Foreign & Domestic Fruit.

500 Washington, and 621, 603 & 605 Sansome Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO.

This is the oldest established house in this
line of business in San Francisco, and we are
prepared to fill orders of all kinds in our line.

SPECIALTY IN PACKING all kinds of FRUIT
for long distance markets.

Your Patronage is Solicited

646 mar10'88

Advertisements.
TARO FLOUR FACTORY,
Wailuku, Maui.

COMMENCED OPERATIONS ON THURSDAY,
May 26th, and are now prepared to supply
TARO FLOUR in any quantities.

With new and improved machinery and other
apparatus, the present Manager guarantees to
supply Taru Flour that will make a better class
of Poi than ever produced.

All orders to be sent to W. H. CUMMINS,
Manager, at the Factory, Wailuku, Maui; or to
W. G. IRWIN & CO., Agents, Honolulu.

657may27tdw

WM. McCANDLESS,

No. 6 Queen Street,

Fish Market. Dealer in choicest BEEF, VEAL
MUTTON, FISH, etc.

Family and Shipping Orders carefully attended to.
Live Stock furnished to vessels at short
notice, and vegetables of all kinds supplied to
order. 29 tf

WENNER & CO.

92 Fort Street.

Have on hand New Foreign and Homemade
Jewelry.

Watches, Bracelets, Necklets,
Pins, Locketts, Clocks,

And ornaments of all kinds.

Silver and Gold Plate.

Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets.

Suitable for Presentation.

ENGRAVING AND NATIVE JEWELRY
A Specialty.

Repairing in all its branches.

Sole Agents for King's Eye Preservers.
46-mar9-ly6

American Biscuit Co.

Corner of Battery & Broadway Sts.,
San Francisco : : California

James Dunn, Supt.

SUCCESSORS TO THE CALIFORNIA CRACKER CO.
3m

MONTHLY PAYMENTS.

All accounts for Advertising and Job Printing
at the

Pacific Commercial Advertiser

Office will from this date be presented or
ment monthly.
Honolulu March 2, 1888.

MACFARLANE & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS AND GEN-
eral Jobbers in WINES and LIQUOR

No. 12 Kaahumanu Street,
HONOLULU. 28-t

E. R. RYAN,

Boat Builder

And General Jobber.

All kinds of work and repairs and other work
executed with promptness on reasonable terms.

Workshops at the rear of Lucas' Planing Mill.

J. H. SOPER,

Successor to

J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co.,

STATIONERS & NEWS DEALERS,

Hawaiian Gazette Block.

27 Merchant St., Honolulu, H. I.

FOR SALE.

WE HAVE A LARGE QUANTITY OF OLD
newspapers on hand, which will be sold
for 25 cents a hundred. They are useful for
wrapping parcels, laying under carpets, etc.

P. C. ADVERTISER.

S. P. TAYLOR & CO.,

Paper Manufacturers,

AND DEALERS IN

Paper Bags, Twines, Etc.,

414 and 416 Clay Street, SAN FRANCISCO

Pioneer and San Geronimo Paper Mills,
South Coast Paper Mill, Soquel, Santa Cruz
County, Cal. 2yja25'88

Advertisements.
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

CECIL BROWN, ATTORNEY AT LAW AND
Notary Public, Campbell's Block, Merchant
street. 776aug9tf

M. THOMPSON,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Office in Campbell's Block, corner Fort and
Merchant streets, Honolulu, H. I.

PRACTICES IN THE COURTS.

When desired, will give the law in a writ-
ten opinion, as to the probable result of the
contention upon the facts stated. 44tf

J. M. MONSARRAT,

ATTORNEY AT LAW

Real Estate in any part of the King-
dom Bought, Sold and Leased on Commission
Loans Negotiated and Legal Documents Drawn

No. 27 MERCHANT STREET,
Gazette Block, Honolulu. 43-tf

METROPOLITAN

Meat Company,

51 KING STREET,

G. J. WALLER,

MANAGER.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

BUTCHERS

AND

Navy Contractors.

LEECE & MILLS,

—EMPIRE—

Steam, Coffee and Spice Mills.

Importers of Teas, Coffees, Spices.

Chartres Java Coffee, Yeast Powder, Cream Tar-
tar, Soda, Saleratus, Ground Coffee, For-
eign and Domestic Matches.

410-412 Clay St. bet. Sansome & Battery
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. 636may13'88

P. O. Box 1580.

BONE MEAL!!

The undersigned are now prepared to re-
ceive orders for this Celebrated Fertilizer
from the manufactory of Buck & Ohlandt
San Francisco:

The following is a report of the compo-
nent parts, as obtained by Chemical analy-
sis:

Water..... 8.10 per cent

Organic Matter..... 29.18 " "

Siliceous Matter..... 4.65 " "

Lime..... 31.70 " "

Phosphoric Acid..... 23.11 " "

Oxide of Iron..... .85 " "

Carbonic Acid..... 1.89 " "

Alka Salts..... .62 " "

100.00

Nitrogen 2.7 per cent.

Orders Received will have Prompt
and Careful Attention.

W. G. Irwin & Co.,

Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

JOHN PHILLIPS,

Practical Plumber, Gasfitter

AND

Coppersmith,

71 King Street, Honolulu, H. I.

HOUSE AND SHIP

JOB WORK PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

Bath Tubs, Water Closets, Wash Bowls, Plum-
ing Goods of all kinds always on hand.
708-june13td

Business Cards.
S. L. STANLEY. JOHN SPRUNCK
Spruncke, Stanley & Co.,
Importers and Jobbers of Fine

WHISKIES, WINES AND LIQUORS

410 Front St., San Francisco.

H. F. BERTELMANN,

Contractor and Builder.

ESTIMATES FURNISHED ON WOOD, BRICK
OR STONE.

PLANS DRAWN

Cabinet and Carpenter Work done to order.

86 KING STREET. 711je16tf Bell Telephone 10-

THE INTER-ISLAND STEAM NAV-
IGATION COMPANY,

(Limited),

Keep constantly on hand, for sale, STEAM
FAMILY and BLACKSMITH COAL, and a genera
assortment of BAR IRON. 326 ly

Schweitzer & Co.

Importers and Jobbers of

FANCY GOODS.

HOSIERY, GLOVES, CORSETS,

White Goods, Embroideries, Handker-
chiefs, Laces, Ribbons, Ladies' &
Childrens' Underwear.

29 and 31 Battery St., San Francisco
485 feb10'88

E. H. Bucknam & Co.

Manufacturers and Dealers in

SHIP STOVES,

Tin, Copper, Crockery